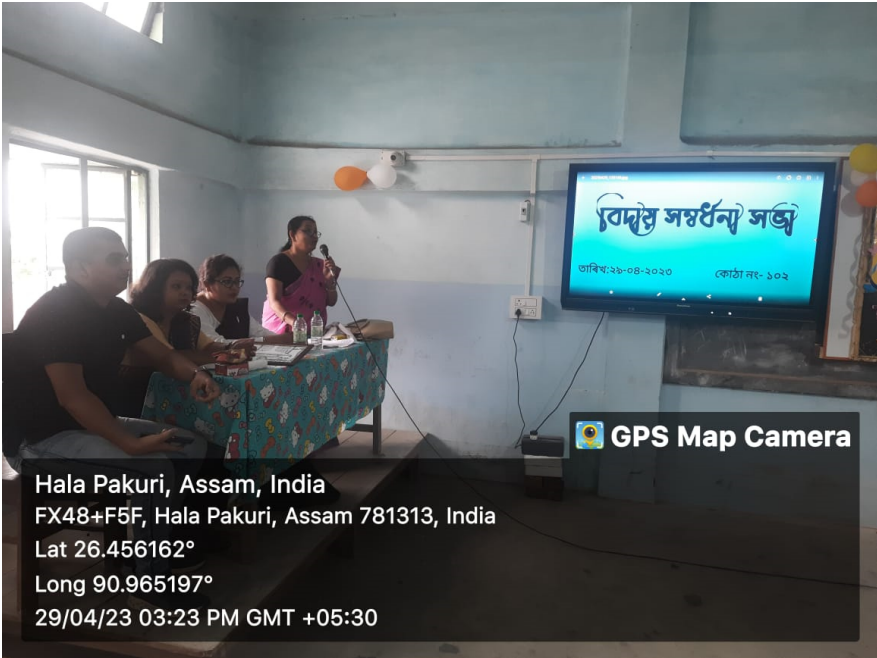
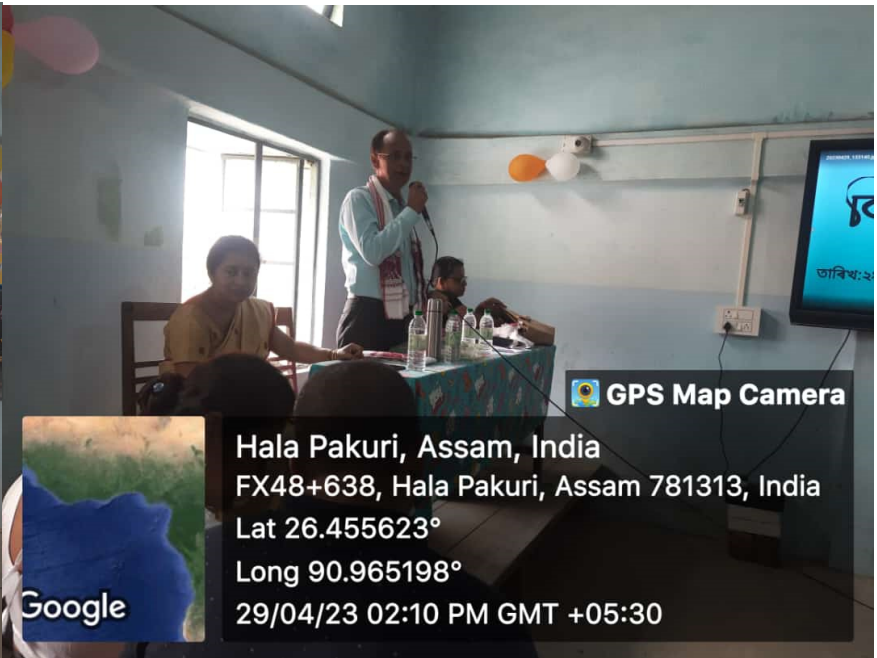
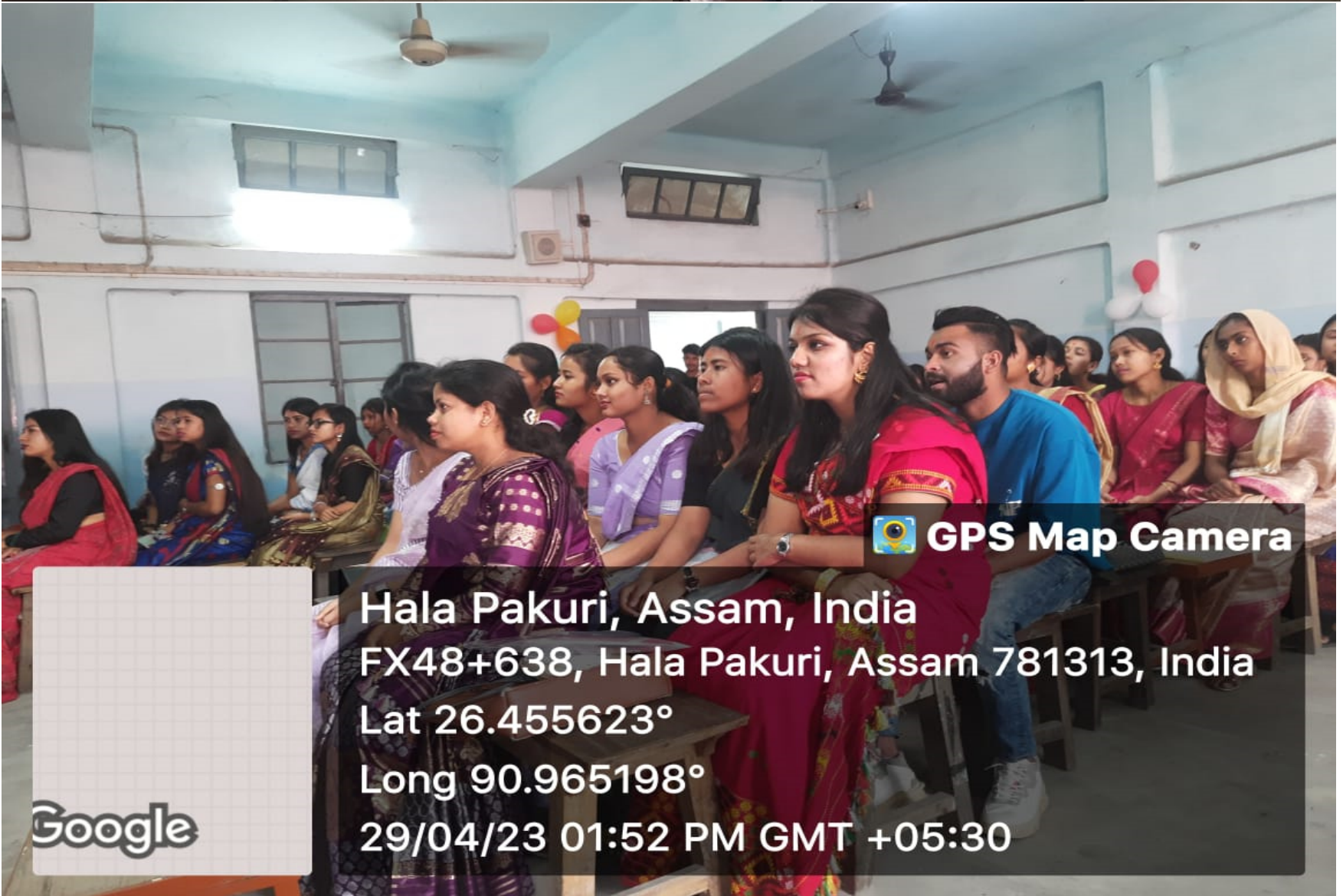




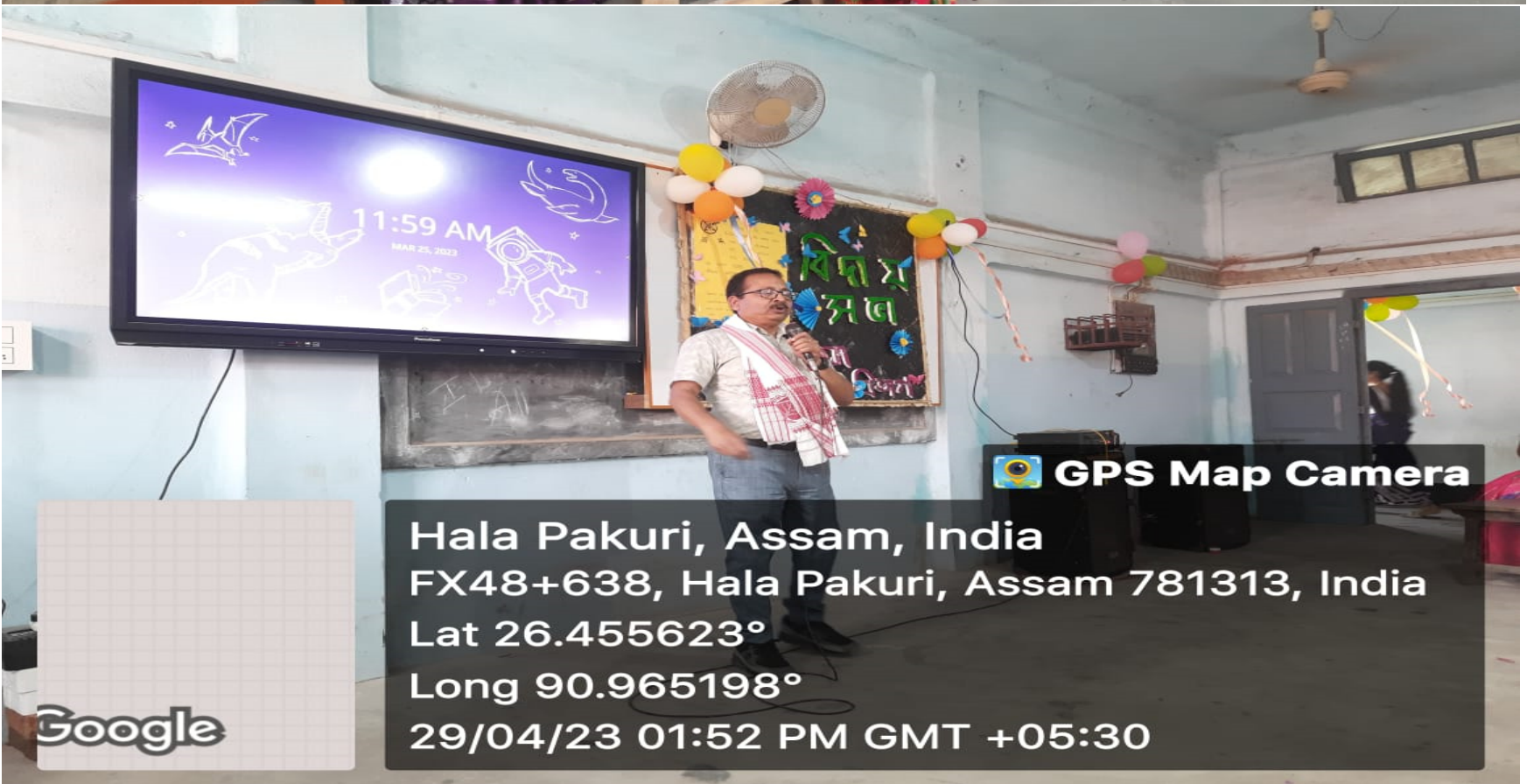
Hala Pakuri, Assam, India
FX48+F5F, Hala Pakuri, Assam 781313, India
Lat 26.456162°
Long 90.965197°
29/04/23 03:23 PM GMT +05:30



Hala Pakuri, Assam, India
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Lat 26.455623°
Long 90.965198°
29/04/23 02:10 PM GMT +05:30



Hala Pakuri, Assam, India
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Lat 26.455623°
Long 90.965198°
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